



Program: LL.B
Semester: I
Subject: Legal Methods
Code: 24D.101

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Unit-I: Introduction to Legal Method

- a. Definition of Law
- b. Functions of Law
- c. Law, Justice and Morality
- d. Classification of Laws:
 - i. Public and Private Law
 - ii. Substantive and Procedural Law
 - iii. Municipal and International Law
 - iv. Civil Law and Criminal Law

Unit-II: Sources of Law

- a. Custom
- b. Precedent
- c. Legislation

Unit-III: Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System

- a. Common Law Foundations
- b. Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Principle of Natural Justice and Rule of equity
- c. Indian Constitution: Salient Features
- d. Judicial System in India
 - i. Hierarchy of Courts
 - ii. Jurisdiction of the Courts

Unit-IV: Legal Writing and Research

- a. Legal Materials: Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Bill, Act
- b. Case Analysis and Preparation of Briefs
- c. Kinds of Legal Research
 - i. Doctrinal Research
 - ii. Non-Doctrinal Research
- d. Techniques of Legal Research
- e. Citations and Bibliography



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Statutes and Judgements Analysis
- Preparation of one Research paper
- Access to Legal Resources: Library and Online Data Base
- Debate/Seminar/Symposium/Group Discussion
- Development of Writing Skills

Suggested Readings:

1. *John William Salmond, Jurisprudence or Theory of Law, Gale ECCO, 2012*
2. *S. K. Verma & M. Afzal Wani (ed.), Legal Research and Methodology, ILI, Delhi 2001*
3. *D.D Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2013 (21st Edn)*
4. *Benjamin N. Cardozo, The Nature of Judicial Process, Dover Publications, 2005*
5. *Joseph Minattur, Indian Legal System, ILI Publication, 2006(2nd Revised Edn)*
6. *J.C. Dernbach, R.V Singleton, et.al., A Practical Guide to Legal Writing and Legal Method, Aspen Publishers, 2013 (5th Edn)*



Program: LL.B

Semester: I

Subject: Law of Torts including CPA and Motor Vehicles

Code: 24D.102

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper is to make students understand the nature of tort and conditions of liability with established cases along with the Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Unit-I: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort

- a. Definition of Tort
- b. Development of Law of Torts
- c. Distinction between Law of Tort, contract, Quasi-contract and crime
- d. Constituents of Tort: *Injuria sine damnum*, *Damnum sine injuria*
- e. Justification in Tort, *Volenti non-fit Injuria*, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Private defense

Unit-II: Specific Torts-I

- a. Negligence
- b. Nervous Shock
- c. Nuisance
- d. False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
- e. Judicial and Quasi: Judicial Acts
- f. Parental and Quasi-Parental authority

Unit-III: Specific Torts-II

- a. Vicarious Liability
- b. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
- c. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- d. Defamations

Unit-IV: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986

- a. Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services
- b. Rights and Duties of Consumer
- c. Authorities for Consumer Protection
- d. Remedies



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Pictorial Demonstration of Torts
- Case Comments
- Consumer Literary Camp
- Tracing old cases and discussing the Judgments

Suggested Readings:

1. W.V.H. Rogers, *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, Sweet & Maxwell, 2010
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. Ratanlal and Dingra, *The law of tort*, Lexis Nexis 2016
4. W.E. Peel and J. Goudkamp, *Tort*, Maxwell
5. S.k. Kapur, *The law of Torts along with consumer protection act and compensation under motor vehicle act*, CLA
6. R.K. Bangya, *The law of Torts along with consumer protection act and compensation under motor vehicle ac*, Allahabad law agency



Program: LL.B
Semester: I
Subject: Law of Crimes
Code: 24D.103

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper will deal with the basic principles of criminal law determining criminal liability and punishment

Unit-I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law

- a. Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code
- b. Definition of Crime
- c. Constituents Elements of Crime: *Actus Reus* and *Mens rea*

Unit-II: General Exceptions (Sections 76-106)

- a. Definitions
- b. Mistake
- c. Judicial and Executive acts
- d. Accident
- e. Necessity
- f. Infancy
- g. Insanity
- h. Intoxication
- i. Consent
- j. Good Faith
- k. Private Defense against Body and Property

Unit-III: Incoherent Forms of Crime

- a. Joint and Constructive Liability
- b. Criminal Conspiracy
- c. Attempt
- d. Abetment

Unit-IV: Punishment

- a. Offence against the State
- b. Offence against Public Tranquility
- c. Theories of Punishment with special reference to Capital Punishment



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Examination of Criminal Records in various reports
- Drafting of a Criminal Complaint
- Awareness Camp

Suggested Readings:

1. Glanville Williams, *Text Book of Criminal Law*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
2. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, *The Indian Penal Code*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
3. K.D. Gaur, *Textbook on Indian Penal Code*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
4. J.W. Cecil Turner, *Russel on Crime ,Vol I &2*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
5. K.I. Vibhuti, *PSA Pillai's Criminal Law*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
6. Glanville Williams, *Text Book of Criminal Law*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
7. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, *The Indian Penal Code*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
8. K.D. Gaur, *Textbook on Indian Penal Code*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
9. Dr. H.S. Gaur, *Penal Law of India*, Law Publishers , Allahabad, 2013
10. John Dawson Mayne, *Mayne's Criminal law of India*, Gale, *Making of Modern Law*, 2013
11. *Bare Act of Indian Penal Code, 1860*



Program: LL.B
Semester: I
Subject: Contract I
Code: 24D.104

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of this paper is to make students familiar with various principles of contract formation enunciated in the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

Unit-I: Formation of Contract

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract
- b. Offer / Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/ Specific Offer
- c. Invitation to Treat
- d. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Tenders / Auctions
- e. Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, Unlawful Agreements
- f. Standard Form of Contract
- g. Online Contracts

Unit-II: Consideration and Capacity

- a. Consideration- Definition , Kinds, Essentials, Privity of Contract
- b. Capacity to Enter into a Contract
- c. Minor's Position
- d. Nature / Effect of Minor's Agreements

Unit-III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

- a. Free Consent
- b. Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- c. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- d. Discharge of Contracts
- e. Performance, Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- f. Breach: Anticipatory and Present

Unit-IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts

- a. Breach
- b. Remedies:
 - i Damages: Kinds
 - ii Quantum Merit
- c. Quasi Contract



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PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Contract Formation Exercise – Impact of IT & E-Contract
- Judgment Analysis
- Drafting of a Contract
- A class-based Moot Court Competition in Contract Law

Suggested Readings:

1. Avtar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, Eastern Book Company, 2013
2. Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. Cheshire and Fifoot, *Law of Contract*, Lexis Nexis, 2010



Program: LL.B
Semester: I
Subject: Family Law I
Code: 24D.105

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to marriage, dissolution, matrimonial remedies, adoption, contemporary trends in family institutions in India, in particular the Hindus and Muslims

Unit-I: Hindu Marriage and Dissolution

- a. Institution of Marriage under Hindu Law
 - i. Evolution and Concept of the Institution of Marriage
 - ii. Forms, Validity and Voidability of Marriage
- b. Matrimonial Remedies
 - i. Restitution of Conjugal Rights
 - ii. Judicial Separation
- iii. Dissolution of Marriage : Theories, Forms of Divorce, Grounds
- iv. Divorce by Mutual Consent
- v. Irretrievable Breakdown as a Ground for Dissolution

Unit-II: Muslim Marriage and Dissolution of Marriage

- a. *Nikah* (Muslim Marriage)
 - i. Definition, Object and Nature
 - ii. Essentials for Validity
 - iii. Obligations Arising out of Marriage – under Classical and Statutory Law
- b. Dissolution of Marriage
 - a. *Talaq*: Concept and Modes
 - b. Grounds:
 - i. Under Classical Law
 - ii. Under Statutory Law: Dissolution of the Muslim Marriage Act, 1939

Unit-III: Adoption, Maintenance of Guardianship

- a. Adoption
 - (i) Nature
 - (ii) Law on adoption
 - (iii) Inter Country Adoption
- b. Adoption: Conditions and Effect
 - (i) Ceremonies
 - (ii) Capability



- (iii) Effect Maintenance
 - (i) Entitlement
 - (ii) Enforcement
 - (iii) Maintenance Rights of Muslim Women
 - (iv) Maintenance under the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
- d. Guardianship

Unit -IV: Civil Marriage and Emerging trends in Family Law

- a. Provisions of Special Marriage Act, 1954
- b. Emerging trends:
 - i. Surrogacy
 - ii. Live-in Relationship
 - iii. IVF
 - iv. Domestic Violence
 - v. Same Sex Marriage

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Field Study
- Visit to Family Court
- Family Counselling
- Essentials of Child Custody and Maintenance

Suggested Readings:

1. *Afzal Qutb, A Treatise on Faith Oriented Family Norms, 1990.*
2. *Kusum, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2000*
3. *B.M. Gandhi, Family Law, Eastern Book Company, 2012*
4. *Tahir Mahmood, The Muslim Law of India, Law Book Company, 1980*
5. *Paras Diwan – Family Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2001*
6. *Mulla, Principles of Mohamman Law, Lexis Nexis, 1906*
7. *Dr. M.Afzal Wani, Islamic Law on Maintenance of Women, Children and Other Relatives, 1996.*
8. *Dr. M.Afzal Wani, Institution of Mahr in Islamic Law, 1996.*



Program: LL.B
Semester: I
Subject: English
Code: 24D.106

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This course will focus on enhancement of their thoughts, ideas and vision for practical application in their professional life. Combined with communication skills, the paper will help in developing critical and analytical skills among the students.

Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition

- Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
- Paragraph & Précis Writing
- Abstract Writing
- Note Taking
- Drafting of Reports and Projects
- Petition Writing

Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law

- Meaning and Communication Approaches
- Types, Directions and Challenges
- Formal & Informal Communication
- Barriers to Communication
- Culture and Language Sensitivity
- Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)
- Legal Maxims
- Foreign Words, Urdu and Hindi Words
- Legal Counselling and Interviewing

Unit-III: Legal Communication

- Legal Communication
- Mooting
- Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgements)

Unit-IV: Literature and Law

- Play 'Justice' by John Galsworthy (*Justice* was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and *Arms and the Man* by George Bernard Shaw



- b. Play 'Final Solutions' by Mahesh Dattani
- c. Mahashweta Devi's story 'Draupadi' on Gender Inequality
- d. 'The Trial of Bhagat Singh'
- e. Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Regular collection of columns of newspapers and some portions of famous judgments
- Act over different portions of play Justice, to enhance verbal and nonverbal communication skills/ Analysis of legal perspective of the play
- Screening of the Film *12 Angry Men* and the discussion on the legal dimensions of the film
- Group discussions, debates, extempore, impromptu, mock interviews

Suggested Readings:

1. *Jenny Chapman, Interviewing and Counselling, Routledge Cavendish, 2000 (2ndEdn)*
2. *Stephens P. Robbins, Organizational Behaviour, Pearson Education India, 2013 (15th Edn)*
3. *John Galsworthy, Justice, F.Q. Books, 2010*
4. *Varinder Kumar, Raj Bodh, et.al., Business Communication, Oscar Publication, 2010*



Program: LL.B
Semester: II
Subject: Constitution I
Code: 24D.151

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The Objective of this paper is to provide understanding of basic concepts of Indian Constitution and various organs created by the Constitution and their functions

Unit-I: Constitution

- a. Definition of Constitution and its Classification
- b. Sources and Framing of the Indian Constitution
- c. Salient features of Indian Constitution
- d. Is Indian Constitution Federal in Nature?

Unit-II: Constitutional Organs

- a. Parliament
 - i. Composition
 - ii. Parliamentary Sovereignty
 - iii. Parliamentary Privileges
- b. Executive Power: Power of President and Governor
- c. Judiciary
 - i. Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts
 - ii. Independence of Judiciary

Unit-III: Distribution of Powers between Centre and States

- a. Legislative Relations between Union and the States
- b. Administrative Relations between Union and the States
- c. Financial Relations between Union and the States
- d. Relevant Doctrines:
 - i. Territorial Nexus
 - ii. Harmonious Construction
 - iii. Pith and Substance
 - iv. Doctrine of Repugnancy
 - v. Colourable Legislation

Unit-IV: Other Provisions

- a. Emergency Provisions: Articles 352- 360
- b. Amendment of Constitution
 - i. Procedure of Amendment of the Constitution
 - ii. Doctrine of Basic Structure



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Intra-Parliamentary Proceedings/ Legislative Process
- Moot Court
- Judgment Analysis, etc.

Suggested Readings:

1. V.N. Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Agency, 2014
2. M.P. Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Indian Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, 1994
4. H. M. Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., Reprint, 2013
5. Glanville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of the Nations*, Oxford University Press, 1999
6. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2014



Program: LL.B
Semester: II
Subject: Jurisprudence
Code: 24D.152

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The students should get familiar with various approaches to law and legal processes. They should be able to appreciate dynamic character of the law and legal systems particularly in the context of socio-political history of the society. Endeavour should be made to develop among students critical thinking about the law, legal system and legal processes. The students should be in position to appreciate how diverse approaches to law influence decision-making in judicial courts.

Unit-I: Introduction

- Meaning, Content and Nature of Jurisprudence
- Classical Schools of Jurisprudence: Hindu and Islamic
- Analytical Positivism

Unit-II: Schools of Jurisprudence

- Historical Schools of Jurisprudence
- Sociological Schools of Jurisprudence
- Economic and Realist School of Jurisprudence

Unit – III: Legal Concepts

- Rights and Duties
- Personality
- Property, Possession and Ownership

Unit – IV: Theories and Concepts of Justice

- Concepts of Natural and Social Justice
- Theories of Justice: Rawls, Fuller, Nozick
- Indian Concepts of Justice: Constitution Imperatives, Amartya Sen's *The Idea of Justice*

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- _ Jurisprudential analysis of one contemporary problem/issues
- _ Preparation of Biographies of an Eminent Jurist
- _ Discussions and debates on contemporary jurisprudential issues



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Suggested Readings:

1. *Amartya Sen, The Idea of Justice, Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press/Harvard University Press, 2009*
2. *Chandran Kukathas and Philip Pettit, Rawls: A Theory of Justice and its Critics, Cambridge : Polity Press, 1990*
3. *Jonathan Wolff , Robert Nozick, Property, Justice, and the Minimal State, Stanford University Press, 1991*
4. *Granville Austin, Indian Constitution, The Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2007*



Program: LL.B
Semester: II
Subject: Criminal Procedure Code
Code: 24D.153

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Unit-I: Offences against the Human Body I

- Culpable Homicide and Murder
- Rash and Negligent Act
- Dowry Death
- Attempt to Murder
- Attempt and Abetment to Suicide

Unit-II: Against Human Body II

- Hurt and Grievous Hurt
- Criminal Force and Assault
- Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement
- Kidnapping and Abductions

Unit-III: Offences against Women

- Outraging the Modesty of Women, *Voyeurism*, Stalking, Acid Attack
- Rape and Unnatural Offences
- Cruelty and Offences relating to Marriage

Unit-IV: Offences against Property

- Theft, Extortion, Robbery and *Dacoity*
- Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust
- Cheating and Forgery
- Mischief

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Awareness Camp
- Moot Court
- Case Study



Suggested Readings:

1. K.D. Gaur, *Textbook on Indian Penal Code*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
2. Dr. H.S. Gaur, *Penal Law of India*, Law Publishers , Allahabad, 2013
- 3.. J.W. Cecil Turner, *Russel on Crime ,Vol I &2*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
4. K.I. Vibhuti, *PSA Pillai's Criminal Law*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
5. Glanville Williams, *Text Book of Criminal Law*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
6. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, *The Indian Penal Code*, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
7. John Dawson Mayne, “ *Mayne's Criminal law of India*”, Gale, Making of Modern Law, 2013
8. *Bare Act of Indian Penal Code*, 1860



Program: LL.B

Semester: II

Subject: Contract II including Specific Relief

Code: 24D.154

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Unit-I: Indemnity, Guarantee and Agency (Conceptual Study)

- Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
- Right and Duties of Indemnifier and Discharge
- Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Lien, etc
- Definitions of Agent and Principal, Creation of Agency and its Termination

Unit-II: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932

- Nature of Partnership Firm
- Rights /Duties of Partners *inter se*
- Incoming and Outgoing Partners, Position of Minor
- Dissolution and Consequences

Unit-III: The Sale of Goods Act, 1940

- Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sale
- Conditions and Warranties
- Passing of Property
- Rights of Unpaid Seller and Remedies for Breach of Contract

Unit-IV: The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

- Definition and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments
- Holder and Holder-in-Due Course
- Material Alterations and Crossing of Cheque, etc.
- Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Drafting of one document about Indemnity/Guarantee/ Agency
- Preparation of a Partnership Deed
- Preparation of Pleading for Negotiable Instruments
- Visits to banks etc. for examination of documents



Suggested Readings:

1. Pollock & Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
2. Avtar Singh, *Law of Partnership*, Eastern Book Company, 2012
3. Avtar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, Eastern Book Company, 2013

- S. P. Sengupta, *Commentaries on Negotiable Instruments' Act*, Central Law Agency, 2008
4. Avtar Singh, *Sale of Goods*, Eastern Book Company, 2011
5. Michael G. Bridge (ed.), *Benjamin's Sale of Goods*, Sweet & Maxwell, 2013
6. P.S. Atiyah, *Sale of Goods*, Pearson Education, 2010
7. B.M. Prasad and Manish Mohan, *Khergamvala on the Negotiable Instrument Act, 2013*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
8. P. Mulla, *The Sale of Goods and Indian Partnership Act*, Lexis Nexis, 2012



Program: LL.B
Semester: II
Subject: Family Law II
Code: 24D.155

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to family matters governing inheritance, succession, partition, with practical approach

Unit-I: Joint Hindu Family

- Mitakshara* and *Dayabhaga* Schools
- Formation and Incident under the Coparcenary Property under *Dayabhaga* and *Mitakshara*: Extent and Mode of Succession
- Karta of Joint Family: Position, Powers and Privileges
- Debts: Doctrine of Pious Obligation and Antecedent Debts

Unit-II: Partition

- Meaning, Division of Right and Division of Property
- Persons Entitled to Demand Partition
- Partition how Effected; Suit for Partition
- Re-opening of Partition; Re-union

Unit-III: Principles of Inheritance under Hindu and Muslim Law

- The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 General Rules of Succession of a Hindu Male and Female dying Intestate under the Hindu Succession Act
- Stridhan* and Women's Estate
- Principles of Inheritance under Muslim Law (Sunni Law)

Unit-IV: Muslim Law of Property

- Hiba*: Concept, Formalities, Capacity, RevoRevocability
- Wasiyat*: Concept, Formalities.
- Waqf*

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Exercises on Distribution of Property
- *Drafting a Deed of Hiba/Waqf/Wasiyat*
- Preparation of Pleading for a Partition Suit



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Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan, *Modern Hindu Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, 1993
2. Mulla, *Principles of Hindu Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2007
3. Tahir Mahmood, *The Muslim Law of India*, Law Book Company, 1980
4. B.M. Gandhi, *Family Law*, Eastern Book Company, 2012
5. Paras Diwan, *Family Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2001
6. Mulla, *Principles of Mohamman Law*, Lexis Nexis, 1906
7. A.A.A. Fyzee, *Outlines of Mohamman Law*, Oxford University Press, 1974
8. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, *Family Law- II Lectures*, Lexis Nexis. 3rd Edn., 2011



Program: LL.B
Semester: II
Subject: Offence against Child & Juvenile Justice
Code: 24D.156

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

**Introduction : This act focused on juvenile and offence on child labour
.Apart from these act focused on presumption of innocence.**

Module I: INTRODUCTION

- Evolution of Juvenile Justice
 - The Apprentices Act 1850
 - The Indian Penal Code 1860
 - The Reformatory Schools Act 1876
 - The Criminal Procedure Code 1898
 - Indian Jail Committee Report 1920
 - The Children Act 1960
 - Code of Criminal Procedure 1973
 - The Juvenile Justice Act 1986
 - The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000
 - The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015
- General Principles of Juvenile Justice
 - Principle of presumption of innocence
 - Principle of dignity and worth
 - Principle of participation
 - Principle of best interest
 - Principle of family responsibility
 - Principle of safety
 - Positive measures
 - Principle of non-stigmatising semantics
 - Principle of non-waiver of rights
 - Principle of equality and non-discrimination
 - Principle of right to privacy and confidentiality
 - Principle of institutionalisation as a measure of last resort
 - Principle of repatriation and restoration
 - Principle of fresh start
 - Principle of diversion
 - Principles of natural justice

- Definitions of 'Child'/Juvenile

Module II: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

- United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice, 1985 ("The Beijing Rules")
- UN Declaration of the Rights of Children 1959 and finally UN Convention on Rights of the Child 1989 (ratified by the Government of India in 1992)

Module III: JUVENILE JUSTICE (CARE AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN) ACT 2015

- Children in need of Care and Protection
- Children in conflict with Law
- Age of Juvenility
- Offences against children

Module IV- OFFENCES AGAINST CHILDREN

- Protection of Children from Sexual offences Act 2012
 - Child Pornography
 - Sexual Assault
 - Aggravated Sexual Assault
 - Age of consent
 - Mandatory reporting of cases
 - Presumption of guilt
 - Child friendly court rooms
- Offences against children in Indian Penal Code
- Conflict in the Indian Penal Code, POCSO and the PCMA
- Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956



• **Suggested Readings:**

- Rethinking Juvenile Justice by Elizabeth S. Scott & Lawrence Steinberg [Harvard University Press, 2008]

- Thomas Grisso, Gina Vincent, Daniel Seagrave, *Mental Health Screening and Assessment in Juvenile Justice* [The Guilford Press, New York, London]
- David S. Tanenhaus, *Juvenile Justice in The Making* [Oxford University Press 2004]
- Simon I. Singer, *Recriminalizing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice Reform* [Cambridge University Press 1996]
- Ved Kumari, *Juvenile Justice Bill 2014 A Regressive Step*, Journal Of The Indian Law Institute, Vol 56:3
- Ved Kumari, *Quagmire of age issues under the Juvenile Justice Act: From Inclusion to Exclusion*, Journal of The Indian Law Institute, Vol. 51:2, 2009



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Constitution II
Code: 24D.201

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper will orient students on constitutional rights and duties, perspective and Remedies

Unit-I: Fundamental Rights – I

- a. Definition of ‘State’ for Enforcement of Fundamental Rights: Justifiability of Fundamental Rights, Doctrine of Eclipse, Severability, Waiver
- b. Right to Equality (Articles 14-18): Doctrine of Reasonable Classification and the Principle of Absence of Arbitrariness, Legitimate Expectations, Principle of Compensatory Discrimination
- c. Fundamental Freedom (Article 19): Freedom of Speech and Expression, Freedom of Press and Media; Expansion by Judicial Interpretation of Article 19; Reasonable Restrictions (Article 19 clause (2) to (5))

Unit-II: Fundamental Rights – II

- a. Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Articles 20-22): Scope and Content (Expansive Interpretation- Right to Privacy, Gays’ Rights, Live-in Relationships, etc.)
- b. Right to Education (Article 21A): RTE Act, 2009
- c. Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24): Forced Labour, Child Employment and Human Trafficking
- d. Freedom of Religion and Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 25-30)

Unit-III: Right to Constitutional Remedies

- a. Writs: *Habeas Corpus*, *Mandamus*, *Certiorari*, Prohibition and *Quo-warranto*
- b. Art. 32 and Art. 226
- c. Judicial Review
- d. Writ Jurisdiction and Private Sector

Unit-IV: Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties

- a. Nature and Justiciability of the Directive Principles
- b. Detailed Analysis of Directive Principles (Articles 37-51)
- c. Fundamental Duties
- d. Inter-Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Drafting of a Writ Petition
- Research for a PIL
- Awareness about Fundamental Rights and Duties of Citizens

Suggested Readings:

1. V.N. Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Agency, 2014
2. M.P. Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Lexis Nexis, .
4. H. M. Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., Reprint, 2013
5. Glanville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of the Nations*, Oxford University Press, 1999
6. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2014



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Property Law
Code: 24D.202

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of this paper is to focus on concept and classification of property as well as principles governing transfer of immovable property.

Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property

- Concept of Property: Distinction between Movable and Immovable Property
- Conditions Restricting Transfer
- Definition of Transfer of Property
- Transferable and Non-Transferable Property
- Transfer to an Unborn Person and Rule against Perpetuity
- Vested and Contingent interest
- Rule of Election

Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immovable Property

- Transfer by Ostensible Owner
- Rule of Feeding Grant by *Estoppel*
- Rule of *Lis pendens*
- Fraudulent Transfer
- Rule of Art Performance
- Actionable Claim

Unit – III: Specific Transfers – I

- Mortgage: Definitions and Kinds, Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor and Mortgagee
- Charge

Unit – IV: Specific Transfer – II

- Sale and Gift
- Lease



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

Drafting a Mortgage/Sale/Gift/Lease Deed
Visit to Record Room
Class Moot Court
Awareness Cam

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, *Transfer of Property Act*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
2. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, *Property Law*, 2011
3. James Charles Smith, *Propert and Sovereignty (Law, Property and Society)*, Ashgate, 2014
4. Avtar Singh, *Transfer of Property Act*, Universal Publishing Pvt Ltd., 2012
5. Sandeep Bhalla, *Digest of Cases on Transfer of Property in India*, Eastern Book Company,



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Interpretation of Statutes
Code: 24D.203

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The paper is aimed to enhance the critical skills to equip the students with various aspects of interpretations

Unit-I: Introduction

- a. Meaning of Interpretation
- a. Need for Interpretation
- b. Act, Enactment, Statutes, Ordinances, Rules, etc.

Unit -II: Internal Aids to Interpretation

- a. Title
- b. Preamble
- c. Heading
- d. Marginal Note
- e. Section
- f. Sub-section
- g. Punctuation
- h. Illustration
- i. Exception
- j. Proviso
- k. Explanation
- l. Saving Clause
- m. Schedule

Unit-III: External Aids to Interpretation

- a. Constituent Assembly Debates for Constitutional Interpretation
- b. Constitution of India
- c. Legislative History: Legislative Intention
- d. Statement of Objects and Reasons
- e. Legislative Debates
- f. Committee Reports, Law Commission Reports

Unit -IV: Rules of Interpretation

- a. Literal Rule
- b. Golden Rule
- c. Mischief Rule
- d. Legal Fiction
- e. *Ejusdem generis*



- f. Noscitur a sociis*
- g. Reddendo singula singulis*
- h. Generalia specialibus non derogant*
- i. Expressio unius est exclusion alterius*

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Judgments and Statutes Analysis
- Judgment Writing
- Problem Solving
- Exercise of Drafting a Statute

Suggested Readings:

1. P. St. J. Langan, *Maxwell's on the Interpretation of Statutes*, Lexis Nexis, 12th Edition, 1969
2. V.P.Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes*, Eastern book Company,
3. G.P. Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, Lexis Nexis,
4. N.S. Bindra, *Interpretation of Statutes*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
5. Bakshi BM, *Interpretation of Statutes*, Orient Publisher, 2008



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Law of Evidence
Code: 24D.204

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper is to orient students with importance of evidence for establishment of claims and the related rules and principles on contemporary basis.

Unit-I: Introduction and Relevancy

- a. Evidence and its Relationship with the Substantive and Procedural Laws
- b. Definitions: Facts, Facts in Issue, Relevant Fact, Evidence Proved, Disproved, not Proved, Oral and Documentary Evidence, *Factum Probandum* and *Factum Probens*, Proof and Evidence
- c. Theory of Relevancy:
 - i. Logical Relevancy, Legal Relevancy, Admissibility and Reliability
 - ii. Facts not otherwise Relevant (Plea of Alibi)
- d. Doctrine of *Res Gestae*
- e. Test Identification Parade
- f. Conspiracy

Unit-II: Statement – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations

- a. Admissions
- b. Confessions
- c. Dying Declarations

Unit-III: Method of proof of facts

- a. Presumptions
- b. Expert Opinion
- c. Oral and Documentary evidence
- d. Burden of Proof
- e. *Estoppel*
- f. Privileged Communications

Unit-IV: Emerging Areas in the Law of Evidence

- a. Evidence by Accomplice
- b. Definition of Witness, Witness Protection Scheme
- c. Examination of Witness, Cross Examination, Leading Questions and Hostile Witness
- d. Refreshing Memory
- e. Impact of Forensic Science: Evidentiary Value in DNA Test, Narco-analysis.
- f. Impact of Social Media in the Law of Evidence



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Visit to Court
- Case Study
- Interaction with Stakeholders

Suggested Readings:

1. M. Monir, *Law of Evidence*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd, 2006
2. Rattan Lal Dheeraj Lal, *Law of Evidence*, Lexis Nexis, 2011
3. GS Pande, *Indian Evidence Act*, Allahabad Law Agency, 1996
4. Avtar Singh, *Principles of Law of Evidence*, Central Law Publications, 2013
5. Dr. Satish Chandra, *Indian Evidence Act*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2007
6. Batuk Lal, *Law of Evidence*, Central Law Agency, 1990



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Company Law
Code: 24D.205

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The paper needs to be taught in light of the New Companies Amendment Act 2013. The Companies act 1956 has not been repealed. The New Act of 2013 is made applicable by notifications as to particular sections by the Ministry of Company Affairs. The notified sections which replace the provisions of Companies Act 1956 will be highlighted.

Unit I: Incorporation and Formation of Company

- a. Company and Other Forms of Business Organisations
- b. Different Kinds of Company: One Person Company, Foreign Company
- c. Process of Incorporation
 - i. Nature and Content
 - ii. Doctrine of Indoor Management
 - iii. Doctrine of *Ultra Vires*
 - iv. Doctrine of Constructive Notice
- d. Memorandum and Articles of Association

Unit II: Corporate Financing

- a. Prospectus and Statement in lieu of Prospectus
- b. Shares, Share Capital and Debenture, Debenture Bond
- c. Classification of Company Securities
- d. Inter-corporate Loans
- e. Role of Court to Protect Interests of Creditors and Shareholders, Class Action Suits, Derivative Actions

Unit III: Corporate Governance

- a. Kinds of Company Meetings and Procedure
- b. Powers, Duties and Kinds of Director: Independent Director, Women Director
- c. Different Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement
- d. Investor Protection
- e. Insider Trading
- f. Corporate Fraud
- g. Auditing Concept



Unit IV: Corporate Social Responsibility and Corporate Liquidation

- a. Evolution of Corporate Social Responsibility, Corporate Criminal liability, Corporate Environmental Liability
- b. Different Types of Winding up of Company
- c. Role of Courts in Winding up of Company
- d. Merger and Acquisition of Company (eg. like Arcelor Mittal and Air India Case)
- e. Cross Border Merger, Takeover Code: Role of SEBI

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Preparation of document of registration of a Company
- One class based Moot Court competition
- Visit to a Corporate office

Suggested Readings:

1. Saleem Sheikh & William Rees, *Corporate Governance & Corporate Control*, Cavendish Publishing Ltd., 1995
2. Taxmann, *Companies Act 2013*
3. Taxmann, *A Comparative Study of Companies Act 2013 and Companies Act 1956*



Program: LL.B
Semester: III
Subject: Drafting pleading and conveyance
Code: 24D.206

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The object of this paper is to train students in the art of drafting both for court purposes as well as for other legal forums.

Unit-I: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings

- a. Pleadings (Order 6 CPC)
- b. Plaint Structure
- c. Written Statement and Affidavit
- d. Application under Section 5 of the Limitation Act
- e. Application for Setting aside *ex-parte* Decree
- f. Writ Petitions

Unit-II: Civil Pleadings

- a. Suit for Recovery under Order XXXVII of CPC
- b. Suit for Permanent Injunction
- c. Suit for Dissolution of Partnership
- d. Application for Temporary Injunction Order XXXIX of CPC
- e. Appeal from Original Decree under Order 41 of CPC
- f. Revision Petition
- g. Review Petition

Unit-III: General Principles of Criminal Pleadings

- a. Application for Bail
- b. Application under Section 125 CRPC
- c. Compounding of Offences by Way of Compromise under Section 320 (i) CRPC
- d. Complaint under Section 138, Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
- e. Application under Section 482, CRPC

Unit-IV: Conveyancing

- a. Notice to the Tenant under Section 106 of Transfer of Property Act
- b. Notice under Section 80 of CPC
- c. Notice under Section 434 of the Companies Act
- d. Reply to Notice
- e. General Power of Attorney



- f. Will
- g. Agreement to SELL
- h. Sale-Deed
- i. Lease-Deed
- j. Partnership Deed
- k. Mortgage Deed
- l. Relinquishment Deed
- m. Deed of Gift

Forms

- i. Petition for Grant of Probate / Letters of Administration
- ii. Application for Appointment of Receiver/Local Commissioner
- iii. Application for Compromise of Suit
- iv. Application for Appointment of Guardian
- v. Application to Sue as an Indigent Person under Order 33 CPC
- vi. Appeal from orders under order 43 of CPC
- vii. Application for execution
- viii. Application for caveat section 148A of CPC
- ix. Writ Petition
- x. Special Power of Attorney
- xi. Reference to Arbitration and Deed of Arbitration
- xii. Notice for Specific Performance of Contract

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Drafting of Different types of Legal Document and Deeds, etc.
- Drafting of Notices
- Scrutiny of Documents
- Survey of Cases due to Drafting Defects

Suggested Readings:

1. *R.N. Chaturvedi, Conveyancing, Eastern Book Company, 2011*
2. *G.C. Mogha, Indian Conveyancer, Dwivedi Law, 2009*
3. *C. R. Datta & M.N. Das, D'Souza's Form and Precedents of Conveyancing, Eastern Law House, 2008*



Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: Administrative Law
Code: 24D.251

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The paper will make students aware of various aspects of Administrative Law including quasi-legislative, quasi-judicial and other ministerial functions of administration and control thereof with a practical approach.

Unit-I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law

- a. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- b. Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- c. Separation of Powers and its Relevance
- d. Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
- e. Classification of Administrative Law

Unit-II: Legislative Functions of Administration

- a. Meaning and Concept of Delegated Legislation
- b. Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
- c. Control Mechanism
 - i. Parliamentary Control of Delegated Legislation
 - ii. Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation
 - iii. Procedural control of Delegated Legislation
- d. Sub-Delegation

Unit-III: Judicial Functions of Administration

- a. Need for Devolution of Adjudicatory Authority on Administration
- b. Problems of Administrative Decision Making
- c. Nature of Administrative Tribunals: Constitution, Powers, Procedures, Rules of Evidence
- d. Principles of Natural Justice
 - i. Rule against Bias
 - ii. *Audi Alteram Partem*
 - iii. Speaking Order (Reasoned Decisions)



Unit-IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action

- a. Need and its Relationship with Rule of Law
- b. Judicial Review of Administrative Action and Grounds of Judicial Review
 - i. Abuse of Discretion
 - ii. Failure to Exercise Discretion
 - iii. Illegality, Irrationality, Procedure Impropriety
- c. Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations
- d. Evolution of Concept of *Ombudsmen*
- e. *Lokpal* and *Lokayukta* Act and other Anti corruption Bodies and their Administrative Procedures

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Application for seeking relief from government, its agencies and instrumentalities
- Application before CCI, SEBI, TRAI for filing cases
- Application for issuing VISA and cases of rejecting of visas

Suggested Readings:

1. H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, *Administrative Law*, Oxford University Press, 2009
2. M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, *Principles of Administrative Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. I.P. Massey, *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company, 2012, (8th
4. C.K. Takwani, *Lectures on Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company, 2012
- 5 S.P. Sathe, *Administrative Law*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, 2010



Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: International Law
Code: 24D.252

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objectives of this paper are to acquaint students with basics of Public International law and update them with the latest development

Unit-I: Introduction

- a. Nature and Development of International Law
- b. Subject of International Law
 - i. Concept of Subject of Law And of Legal Personality
 - ii. States : Condition of Statehood, Territory And Underlying Principles, Sovereignty
 - iii. International Organisation: Concept, Right and Duties under International Law
 - iv. Status of Individual
 - v. Other Non State Actors
- c. Relationship Between International Law and Municipal Law (UK, USA, India, China & Russia)
- d. Codification of International Law

Unit-II: Sources of International Law

- a. Treaties
- b. Custom
- c. General Principles
- d. Jurist Works
- e. General Assembly Resolutions, Security Council Resolutions
- f. Other Sources

Unit-III: Recognition, Extradition and the Law of the Sea

- a. Recognition
 - i. Theories of Recognition
 - ii. *Defacto, Dejure* Recognition
 - iii. Implied Recognition
 - iv. Withdrawal of Recognition
 - v. Retroactive Effects of Recognition
- b. Extradition and Asylum
 - i. State Jurisdiction
 - ii. Customary Law Basis
 - iii. Treaty Law
 - iv. The Nature of Obligation
- c. Law of The Sea



- i. Territorial Sea
- ii. Contiguous Zone
- iii. Exclusive Economic Zone
- iv. Continental Shelf
- v. High Sea

Unit - IV: Contemporary International Issues

- i. Prohibition of the Use of Force
- ii. Exceptions to the Prohibition: Individual and Collective Self Defence, Authorized or Recognised Military Actions
- iii. Responsibility to Protect

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Research Paper
- Moot Court
- Symposium on Contemporary Issues
- Analysis of International Treaties/Convention
- Discussion Forums

Suggested Readings:

1. Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013
2. Shaw, *International Law*, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th Edn)
3. A. Boyle & C. Chinkin, *The Making of International Law, Foundations of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2007
4. R. P. Dhokalia, *The Codification of Public International Law*, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
5. Mark Villiger, "The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present", in *Customary International Law and Treaties*, Mark Villiger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985
6. S.K. Kapoor, *International Law, Human Rights*, Central Law Agency, 2009
7. Brownlie, *International Law and the Use of Force by States*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991



Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: Civil Procedure Code and Limitation
Code: 24D.253

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objectives: The paper will focus on the civil procedures followed in instituting a suit. The students will be familiarised with certain important concepts and practical skill development activity will provide insights into the actual working of the court procedures.

Unit-I: Introduction

- a. Definitions: Decree, Judgement, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgement, *Mesne-Profits*, Affidavit, Suit, Plaint, Written Statement
- b. Important Concepts: *Res Sub-Judice*, *Resjudicata*, Restitution, *Caveat*, Inherent Powers of Courts
- c. Execution of Judgement and Decree

Unit-II: Initial Steps in a Suit

- a. Jurisdiction and Place of Suing
- b. Institution of Suit
- c. Pleadings: Meaning, Object, General rules, Amendment of Pleadings
- d. Plaint and Written Statement
- e. Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties

Unit-III: Interim Orders

- a. Commissions
- b. Receiver
- c. Temporary Injunctions
- d. Summary Procedure
- e. Suits by Indigent persons
- f. Inter-pleader Suit

Unit – IV: Appeal, Reference, Review and Revision

- a. Appeals from Original Decree
- b. Appeals from Appellate Decrees
- c. General Provisions relating to Appeals
- d. Reference to High Court
- e. Review
- f. Revision



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Judgment Writing
- Court Visit
- Preparation of Pleadings
- Group Discussions

Suggested Readings:

1. *Universal's Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Bare Act)*
2. *C.K. Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure, Eastern Book Company, 2010*
3. *M.R. Malik, Ganguly's Civil Court, Practice and Procedure, Eastern Law House, 2012.*
4. *M.P. Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure, Allahabad Law Agency, 2005*



Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: Principles of Taxation
Code: 24D.254

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: To understand the concept of Taxation, heads of income, including foreign income assessment procedures, adjudication and settlement of tax disputes are the focus points of study in this paper

Unit -I: Basic Concept

- a. Types of Taxes and Distinction between Direct and Indirect tax
- b. Previous Year and Assessment Year
- c. Definition of Certain Terms: Persons, Assessee, Income, Application of Income and Diversion of Income by overriding Titles
- d. Assessee and Assessment
- e. Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt
- f. Rates of Income Tax: Proportional and Progressive Rate of Taxation
- g. Agricultural Income

Unit -II: Residential Status, Chargeability

- a. Meaning and Rules for Determining Residential status of an Assessee
- b. Charge of Income Tax and Scope of Total Income
- c. Income Exempted from Tax and Deduction under Income Tax Law
- d. Heads of Income and its Justification
- e. Tax Treatment to Salary, Perquisites etc

Unit -III: Heads of Income and Rules of Tax

- a. Tax Treatment to Income from House property
- b. Profits and Gains of Business & Profession
- c. Capital Gain Taxation

Unit – IV: Residual Income and Procedure for Assessment

- a. Income from other Sources
- b. Set off and Carry Forward of Losses
- c. Deductions, Refund and Tax Authorities
- d. Return of Income and Assessment
- e. Penalty and Prosecution for Tax Evasion
- f. Search and Seizure



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Analysis of Tax Provisions for Charitable & other
- Filing of Tax Returns & Due Date for various tax payers
- Analysis of Provisions for Authorities of Advance Ruling
- Idea about Transfer Pricing Policy
- Tax Planning
- Moot court
- Case analysis and discussion on emerging areas of Taxation Law

Suggested Readings:

1. Vinod Singhania & Kapil Singhania, *Direct Taxes Law and Practice*, Taxmann, 2014 Edition
2. Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, *Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts*, Lexis Nexis, 2013
3. *B.B. Lal, Income Tax, Pearson, 2010 (1st Edition)*
4. *Taxmann's Income Tax Act as Amended by Finance Act, 2014*



Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: Human Rights Law
Code: 24D.255

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of this course is to lay the foundation of the Human Rights law and acquaint the students with basic human rights institutions

Unit-I: Introduction

- a. Nature
- b. Origin and Evolution
- c. Development of Human Right Regime

Unit-II: International Human Rights Law

- a. UN Charter
- b. UDHR
- c. Covenants of 1966
- d. Optional Protocols

Unit-III: National Human Rights Law

- a. Constitutional Provisions
- b. Fundamental Rights
- c. Directive Principles of State Policy
- d. Human Rights Act, 1993
- e. NHRC: Composition, Powers and Functions
- f. Role of State HRC, NCW, NCM, SC/ST Commission
- g. Role of Civil Societies and Media

Unit-IV: Group Rights

- a. Prisoners
- b. Women and Children
- c. Indigenous People
- d. Disabled
- e. Senior Citizens
- f. Refugees

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Project on works of relevant Commission
- Study on incidence of Human Rights Violation
- Reports on Human Rights Violation under Special Enactments
- Field Visits/ Formation of Human Rights Groups in Colleges and Universities



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Suggested Readings:

1. D.D. Basu, *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2008
2. Upendra Baxi, *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, 2012
3. Thomas Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, West Publisher Company, 2009
4. Henry Steiner & Philip Alston, *International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals: Text and Materials*, Oxford University Press, 2008
5. S. K. Kapoor, *International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Agency, 2014
6. M. K. Sinha, *Implementation of Basic Human Rights*, Lexis Nexis, 2013



L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Program: LL.B
Semester: IV
Subject: Criminology and Penology
Code: 24D.256

Objective: The objective of the seminar paper is to introduce the students to a holistic understanding of crime. PSDA in this seminar paper will include seminar presentation, debates and group discussions, critical review of existing laws in India and a comparison with other countries. The paper seeks to explore the possible practical applications of the various theories that have been formulated so far. It will also require the students to look up the international cases where these theories have been applied. The students who opt for this paper will also visit the prisons/ juvenile homes/ juvenile courts / rehabilitation centre etc. and make an assessment of the current situation.

Unit-I: Introduction

- Criminology- Definition and Scope
- Brief introduction to pre- classical and classical theories of crime
- Positive theories of crime- constitutionalism and morphological theories, psychological and psycho-analytical theories
- Sociological theories of crime- differential association, sub- culture, ecological and anomie theory

Unit-II: Nature of Crime

- Radical theories of crime
- Crimes against children (nature, extent and legal provisions)
- Crimes against women (nature, extent and legal provisions)
- Special types of crimes in India: honour killing, female foeticide, witch-hunting
- Other types- organized crime, white collar crime, terrorism, juvenile delinquency
- Victims of crime and victim compensation, restitution

Unit-III: Punishment

- Punishment: Definition and Types
- Theories of Punishment
- Substantive Provisions of Punishment under India Penal Code and other Act
- Non- institutional Treatment of Offenders: Probation, Temporary Release and Parole
- Institutional Treatment of Offenders

Unit-IV: Juvenile Justice

- Probation of Offender Act, 1958
- Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000
- Juvenile Delinquency, Juvenile Institutional and Non- institutional Services



- d. UN Declaration on Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of power
- e. Prisons in India: Organisation, Type and Functions
- f. Correctional Services for Jail Inmates
- g. Victimological Research in India.

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

Suggested Readings:

1. Roger Hopkin Burke, *An Introduction to Criminological Theory*; 2001, Willian Publishing
2. Katherine S. Williams , *Textbook on Criminology*; 2004, Oxford Press, Oxford
3. Frank A. Hagan, *Introduction to Criminology: Theories, Methods and Criminal Behavior*; 1978, Sage Publications Ltd., London
4. Larry Seigel , *Criminology*, 2008, Thomson Wadsworth, Canada
5. Sue Titus Reid , *Crime and Criminology*; 2008; Oxford University Presss, Oxford
6. Mark Tunic, *Punishment: Theory and Practice*; 1992 University of California Press, Berkeley
7. Robert Elias, *Victims Still: Politicla Manipulation of Crime Victim*, 1993, Sage Publications Inc.
8. R. I. Mawby & S. Walkate, *Critical Victimology*; 1995, Sage Publications Ltd., London



Program: LL.B

Semester: V

Subject: Law of Arbitration & Alternative Dispute Resolution

Code: 24D.301

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objectives: Alternative Dispute Resolution has become the primary means by which cases are resolved now days, especially commercial, business disputes. It has emerged as the preferred method for resolving civil cases, with litigation as a last resort. Alternative Dispute Resolution provides an overview of the statutory, procedural, and case law underlining these processes and their interplay with litigation. A significant theme is the evolving role of professional ethics for attorneys operating in non-adversarial settings. Clients and courts increasingly express a preference for attorneys who are skilled not only in litigation but in problem-solving, which costs the clients less in terms of time, money and relationship. The law of ADR also provides an introduction to negotiation and mediation theory.

UNIT I : Basics of Arbitration .Back ground to the Arbitration and Conciliation Act,1956

.Scheme of the Act .Recent developments including amendments

Dispute settlement mechanisms

History and growth of international commercial arbitration

Forms of arbitration- their advantages and disadvantages

International Commercial Arbitration defined The meaning of internationalThe meaning of commercial .Meaning and

Concept of International Commercial Arbitration

➤Arbitration in equity and amiable compositeur Distinguishing International arbitration from arbitration

UNIT- II : Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings & The Role of National Courts During the Proceedings

1. Preliminary Steps .Written submission .Evidence gathering ,Hearings & proceedings after the hearing .How an arbitral tribunal reaches its decision- Deliberation, Majority Voting, TheBargaining Process, Tribunal Psychology, Separate, Concurring and Dissenting opinion
2. At the beginning of the arbitration During the arbitral proceedings At the end of the arbitration
3. Categories of Awards Validity of Awards .The effect of Awards- *Res Judicata* .Clarification and review of the Award .Recourse against Arbitral Awards



Unit-III: Concept of ADR & Negotiation and Mediation

- a. Meaning, Nature and Genesis of Alternative Dispute Resolution Forms of ADR Mechanism
Legal Framework: Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 Legal Aid.
- b. Negotiation , Theories, Development and its types
- c. Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation
- d. International Negotiation
- e. Mediation
- f. Good Offices

UNIT-IV: International Perspective (Lectures-10)

- a. International Commercial Arbitration
- b. New-York and Geneva Convention
- c. UNCITRAL Model Law, Treaties etc.
- d. Enforcement of Foreign Award and Jurisdictional Issues

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Mock Arbitration/Mediation/Negotiation Session
- Visit to Court/Mediation Centre/
- Community Services

Suggested Readings:

1. *Robert J. Niemic, Donna Stienstra and Randall E. Ravitz, Guide to Judicial Management of Cases in ADR, Federal Judicial Centre, 2001*
2. *J. Auerbach, Justice Without Law? Oxford University Press, 1983*
3. *Abraham P. Ordoover and Andrea Doneff, Alternatives to Litigation : Mediation, Arbitration, and the Art of Dispute Resolution, Notre Dame: National Institute for Trial Advocacy, 2002*



Program: LL.B
Semester: V
Subject: Intellectual Property Rights
Code: 24D.302

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with basics of intellectual property rights with special reference to Indian law and practice.

UNIT-I: The Copyrights (Indian Copyright Act, 1957)

- a. Introduction to Copyright Law
- b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- c. Subject Matter of Copyright, Economic and Moral Rights (ss2,13,14,15,16, 57)
- d. Authorship and Ownership (s17), Term of Copyright and Assignment-Licensing (ss18-31)
- e. Infringement and Remedies (ss50-61)
- f. Exceptions: Fair Dealing
- g. International Copyright Order (ss40-41)
- h. Issues in Digital Copyrights

UNIT-II: Trademarks (The Trademarks Act, 1999)

- a. Introduction to Trademark Law
- b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- c. Definitions (s2), Registration of Trademarks, Procedure, Grounds of Refusal and Well Known Trademarks (ss9-12, ss18-23 and s33)
- d. Passing Off, Infringement and Exceptions to Infringement Actions, Remedies (ss27-30, s34, ss134-135)
- e. Assignment and Licensing (ss48-53)
- f. Intellectual Property Appellate Board (ss83-100)
- g. Conflicts of Trademarks with Domain Name
- h. Unconventional Trademarks

UNIT-III: Patent (The Patents Act, 1970)

- a. Introduction to Patent Law
- b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- c. Definitions (s2), Criteria for Patents, Patentable Inventions
- d. Non-Patentable Inventions (s3)
- e. Procedure for Filing Patent Application (ss6-53)
- f. Revocation of Patent (s64), Licensing, Compulsory Licensing (ss82-92A)
- g. Parallel Import (s107A)
- h. Rights of Patentee, Patent Infringement and Defences (ss47-48,s104 and s107)



UNIT-IV: Industrial Design (The Designs Act, 2000)

- a. Introduction to Designs Law
- b. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- c. Definitions (s2), Registration of Designs and Procedure (ss3-9, s16,s21)
- d. Cancellation of Registration of Design (s19)
- e. Piracy of Registered Design (s22) and Remedies
- f. Overlapping Between Designs Copyrights and Trademark

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

Preparation of Documents for Registration of IPRs Case Comments Presentations/ Industry Visits Mock Trial
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Suggested Readings:

1. *Law of Trademark In India, Thomson & Reuter, 2014*
2. *V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law, Lexis Nexis, 2013 (2nd Edn)*
3. *Elizabeth Verky, Law of Patents, Eastern India Company, 2012 (2nd Edn)*
4. *Jayashree Watal, Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, 2001*
5. *P. Narayanan, Law of Trademarks (The Trademarks Act 1999) and Passing Off, Eastern Law, Calcutta, 2006*
6. *W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademark and Allied Rights, Universal Law Publishing 2001*
7. *C.S. Lal, Intellectual Property Handbook: Copyright, Designs, Patents & Trademarks, Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2000*



Program: LL.B
Semester: V
Subject: Professional Ethics And Bar -Bench Relations
Code: 24D.303

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: It is an indispensable complementary part of our legal system without the study of which no advocate is suitably equipped with the basic requisites required to go to the court.

Unit-I: Supreme Court Rules 1966 and Delhi High Court Rules 1967

- a. Supreme Court Rules 1966
 - i. Advocates and their Course of Conduct
 - ii. Role of Single Judge and Registrar of the Supreme Court
 - iii. Types of Petition Entertained by the Supreme Court, Writ petition, Election Petition
- b. Delhi High Courts Rules
 - i. Advocates and their Course of Conduct
 - ii. Role and Power of Single Judge
 - iii. Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction of the Court

Unit-II: The Limitation Act, 1963 and The Registration Act, 1908

- a. Limitation
 - i. Procedural Law: Section 5 Condonation of Delay, ss6-9 Legal Disability, ss14-15 Exclusion of Time of Proceeding in Good Faith in Wrong Court, ss18-19 Acknowledgement
 - ii. Substantive Law: S25 Law of Prescription and s27 Adverse Possession, s 29 Saving Clause
- b. Registration
 - i. Compulsory Registered Documents s17
 - ii. Optional Registration s18
 - iii. Time and Place for Registration ss23-31
 - iv. Effects of Registration and non Registration ss47-50

Unit-III: Bench-Bar Relations

- a. The Advocates Act, 1961
- b. State Bar Council and Bar Council of India: Duties and Functions
- c. Professional Misconduct and Punishments s35
- d. Role and power of Disciplinary Committee ss36-42



Unit- IV: Legal Ethics

- a. Duty to Court, Client, Opponent, Colleagues s7 and s49, along with the Rules of the Bar Council India
- b. Duty towards Society

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Client Counseling
- Mock Trial
- Moot Court
- Project work on working of BCI and State Bar Council.

Suggested Readings:

1. P Ramanatha Aiyer, *Legal and Professional Ethics: Legal Ethics, Duties and Privileges of a Lawyer*, Lexis Nexis, 2003
2. The Advocates Act, 1960.
3. Kailash Rai, *Legal Ethics, CLP*, 2007
4. Ramachandran Raju & Gaurav Agarwal, *B.R. Agarwala's Supreme Court Practice and Procedure*, Eastern Book Company, 2002



Program: LL.B
Semester: V
Subject: Labour Law I
Code: 24D.304

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper focuses on various aspect of management of labour relation and dispute settlement bodies and techniques.

Unit-I: Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining

- a. Trade Unionism in India
- b. Definition of Trade Union and Trade Dispute
- c. Registration of Trade Unions
 - i) Legal Status of Registered Trade Union
 - ii) Mode of Registration
 - iii) Powers and Duties of Registrar
 - iv) Cancellation and Dissolution of Trade Union
 - v) Procedure for Change of Name
 - vi) Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Union
- d. Disqualifications of Office-bearers, Right and Duties of Office-bearers and Members
- e. General and Political Funds of Trade Union
- f. Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered Trade Unions
- g. Recognition of Trade Union
- h. Collective Bargaining

Unit-II: Standing Orders

- a. Concept and Nature of Standing Orders
- b. Scope and Coverage of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- c. Certification Process
 - i) Procedure for Certification
 - ii) Appeals against Certification
 - iii) Condition for Certification
 - iv) Date of Operation of Standing Orders
 - v) Building Nature and Effect of Certified Standing Orders
 - vi) Posting of Standing Orders
- d. Modification and Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders
- e. Interpretation and Enforcement of Standing Orders
- f. Penalties and Procedure



Unit-III: Resolution of Industrial Dispute

- a. Industrial Dispute and Individual Dispute
- b. Arena of Interaction and Participants: Industry, Workman and Employer
- c. Settlement of Industrial Dispute
 - i) Works Committee
 - ii) Conciliation Machinery
 - iii) Court of Enquiry
 - iv) Voluntary Arbitration
 - v) Adjudication: Labour Court, Tribunal and National Tribunal
- d. Powers of the Appropriate Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
- e. Unfair Labour Practice

Unit-IV: Instruments of Economic Coercion

- a. Concept of strike
 - i. *Gherao*
 - ii. *Bandh* and Lock-out
 - iii. Types of Strike
 - iv. Rights to Strike and Lock-out
 - v. General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs
 - vi. Prohibition of Strikes and Lock-outs in Public Utility Services
 - vii. Illegal Strikes and Lock-outs
 - viii. Justification of Strikes and Lock-outs
 - ix. Penalties for Illegal strikes and Lock-outs
 - x. Wages for Strikes and Lock-outs
- b. Lay-off
 - i. Retrenchment
 - ii. Transfer and Closure: Definition of Lay-off and Retrenchment Compensation
 - iii. Compensation to Workmen in Case of Transfer of Undertaking Closure
 - iv. Closure: Prevention and Regulation
 - v. Conditions: Precedent for Retrenchment
 - vi. Special Provisions Relating to Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure in Certain Establishments
 - vii. Procedure for Retrenchment and Re-employment of Retrenched Workmen and Penalty
- c. Disciplinary Action and Domestic Enquiry
- d. Management's Prerogative during the Pendency of Proceedings
- e. Notice of Change



PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Processing Registration of a Trade Union
- Preparation of documents for Reference of a Trade Dispute
- Survey of Trade Dispute
- Report of Strike/Lay off/ Retrenchment

Suggested Readings:

1. *M.S Siddiqui, Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relation, Indian Law Institute, 1963*
2. *P.L. Malik, Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, 2013*
3. *Dr. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, 2011*
4. *Chaturvedi, Labour and Industrial Law, 2004*
5. *ZMS Siddiqi and M.Afzal Wani, Labour Adjudication in India, ILI, 2001.*



Program: LL.B
Semester: V
Subject: Right to Information
Code: 24D.305

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Introduction: Role of Appellate Authority-Dissemination of information-Determination of fees- Inspection of work/record/taking sample-Accounting procedure for the fees collected-Publication of details of PIOs and Appellate

UNIT-I

Right to Information before Right to Information Act, 2005-Significance of RTI in democracy - Constitutional basis for RTI-Supreme Court on right to information.

UNIT-II

Public Authority-Definition- Criteria for Determination-Public Authority- Main function -Record Management-Identification and designation of PIOs/APIOs-Size and level of PIOs-Appellate Authority-Information Commission-Role of Appellate Authority-Dissemination of information-Determination of fees-Inspection of work/record/taking sample-Accounting procedure for the fees collected-Publication of details of PIOs and Appellate Authority-GUIDELINES FOR Information Officers-Non – Applicability of the Act to certain State Organisations

Unit –III

Public Information Officer- Duties and responsibilities-Onus on the PIOs-Procedure and steps involved-Dealings with the APIOs and other Department- Right of the Citizen-Types of help to be extended to the citizen-Time Frame-Exemptions- Third Party Information-Special Skills of PIOs

UNIT –IV

Information Commission-Powers and Functions- The Role and Responsibilities of the Information Commissions.- The relevant provisions in the RTI Act dealing with Complaints to the Information - Commission and the specifications thereof- The "Second Appeal" process and the Commissions' mandate for the same- The power of Information Commissions with regard to enforcing compliance of public authorities with the provisions of the RTI Act- Imposing penalty / recommending disciplinary action against erring PIOs etc.

UNIT -V

RTI and Good Governance- Role of Civil Society Organisations and Media- Records Management for Effective Information Management -The importance of records management.Best practices- A study of decisions rendered by state commissions and central Commission in the following areas of – Police, Revenue, PWD, Irrigation, Secretariat, BSNL,

Posts and Telegraphs, Scheduled Banks, CPWD, Income Tax Department, Central Excise Department, Local Authorities. The broad issues relating to the keeping, maintaining, managing and destructing.

Suggested Readings:

- 1) N.K. Jain, Right to Information – Concept, Law ,Practice, Regal Publication, New Delhi
- 2) Raj Kumar Pruthi, Manual of Right to Information Act, Pentagon Press, New Delhi
- 3) Prof(Dr) S. V. Joga Rao, Law Relating to Right to Information, Pentagon Press, New Delhi
- 4) N.K. Acharya, Right to Information Act, 2005,Edi 5th, Asia Law House, Hydrabad,
- 5) Dr. J. N. Barowalia, Commentry on Right to Information Act, 1st Edi 2006,Universal Law Publication , New Delhi
- 6) Right to Information Act, Bare Act



Program: LL.B
Semester: V
Subject: Banking and Insurance Law
Code: 24D.306

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: In this paper the students will be taught different kinds of banks, their functions, and relationship with customers and the banking frauds, law relating to recovery of debts due to banks recovery of debts. Kinds of insurance and the body regulating the insurance sector will also be studied, along with their judicial interpretation and the new and emerging dimensions in both insurance and banking

Unit-I: Banking System in India

- a. Kinds of Banks and their Functions
- b. History of Banking in India
- c. Banking Regulation Laws:
 - i. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
 - ii. Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- d. Bank Nationalization and Social Control over Banking
- e. Relationship between Banker and Customer:
 - i. Legal Character
 - ii. Contract between Banker and Customer
 - iii. Bank's Duty to Customers
 - iv. Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Unit -II: Lending, Securities and Recovery by Banks

- a. Principles of Lending
- b. Position of Weaker Sections
- c. Nature of Securities and Risks Involved
- d. Default and Recovery
- e. Recovery of Debts with and without Intervention of Courts / Tribunal:
 - i. Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993
 - ii. Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002 (Definitions, s 13,s17)

Unit -III: Banking Frauds

- a. Nature of Banking Frauds
- b. Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds
- c. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards

Unit-IV: Insurance Law

- a. Nature of Insurance Contracts



b. Kinds of Insurance:

i. Life Insurance

ii. Mediclaim

iii. Property Insurance

iv. Fire Insurance

v. Motor Vehicles Insurance (with special reference to Third Party Insurance)

c. Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

i. Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Processing on Banking Transactions
- Applied Exercise: Moot Court on Banking Law
- Debate/Quiz
- Visit to DRT

Suggested Readings:

1. *Banking and Insurance Law and Practice*, Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Taxmann Publishers, 2010
2. M.N. Mishra, *Law of Insurance*, Central Law Agency,
3. K.C. Shekhar, & Lekshmi Shekhar, *Banking Theory and Practice*, Vikas Publishing House, 19th Edition, 2005.
4. M.L. Tannan, *Banking Law and Practice in India*, Lexis Nexis,
5. J N Jain & R K Jain, *Modern Banking and Insurance – Principles and Techniques*, Regal Publications, 2008
6. Jyotsana Sethi & Nishwar Bhatia, *Elements of Banking and Insurance*, PHI Publishers,



Program: LL.B
Semester: VI
Subject: Environmental Law
Code: 24D.351

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the environmental issues and the measures taken for its protection along with the norms prevailing at international and national level.

UNIT-I: Environmental Protection: International and National Perspective

a. Introduction

- i. Environment: Meaning
- ii. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues

b. Constitutional Guidelines

- i. Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application
- ii. Relevant Provisions: Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
- iii. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation

c. Environmental Laws: India and International

- i. Law of Torts
- ii. Law of Crimes
- iii. Public Nuisance
- iv. Emergence of Environmental Legislations

UNIT-II: Prevention and Control of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution

a. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974

- i. Water Pollution: Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions
- iii. Water Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order
- v. Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981

- i. Air Pollution: Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions
- iii. Air Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- v. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

c. Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000



d. Land Pollution

UNIT-III: General Environment Legislations and Protection of Forests and Wild Life

a. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986

- a. Meaning of 'Environment', 'Environment Pollutant', 'Environment Pollution'
- b. Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- c. Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, Bio-Medical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, EIA
- d. Public Participation & Citizen Suit Provision

b. Laws Related to Forest

- i. Forest Act, 1927
- ii. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests
- iii. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
- iv. Forest Conservation vis-a vis Tribals' Rights

c. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972

- i. Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act
- ii. Hunting of Wild Animals
- iii. Protection of Specified Plants
- iv. Protected Area
- v. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition

UNIT-IV: International Environment Laws and Current Trends

a. Introduction to International Environmental Laws

- i. Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective
- ii. Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview
- iii. Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview
- iv. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope - Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle-Public Trust Doctrine
- v. UNEP

b. National Green Tribunal

- i. Constitution
- ii. Functions and Powers

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)



- Field Trip to Ecologically Sensitive Places/Tribal Areas
- Visit to Pollution Control Boards/Yamuna Bank & Riverside
- Pollution/Biodiversity Park/ Zoos/ NGT, Delhi and Preparation of Projects
- Preparation of plans for Water, Air Pollution
- Interaction with Eminent Environmental Activist /Invited Talks & Lectures

Suggested Readings:

1. Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2001.
2. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India*, Lexis Nexis, 3rd Edition, 2008
3. P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law Case Book*, Lexis Nexis, 2nd Edition, 2006
4. S. C. Shastri, *Environmental Law*, Eastern Book Company, 4th Edition, 2012
5. Gurdip Singh, *Environmental Law in India*, MacMillan Publisher, 2005
6. Sneh Lata Verma, *Environmental Problems: Awareness and Attitude*, Academic Excellence Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2007
7. Benny Joseph, *Environment Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2009



Program: LL.B
Semester: VI
Subject: Labour Law II
Code: 24D.352

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: The paper will focus on wages, wage policies, compensation, social security and retirement benefits during the course of employment and working conditions of employees.

Unit-I: The Minimum Wages Act, 1948

- a. Concept of Minimum Wage, Fair Wage, Living Wage and Need Based Minimum Wage
- a. Constitutional Validity of the Minimum Wages Act, 1948
- b. Procedure for Fixation and Revision of Minimum Wages
- c. Fixation of Minimum Rates of Wage by Time Rate or by Piece Rate
- d. Procedure for Hearing and Deciding Claims

Unit-II: The Payment of Wages Act, 1936

- a. Object, Scope and Application of the Act
- b. Definition of Wage
- c. Responsibility for Payment of Wages
- d. Fixation of Wage Period
- e. Time of Payment of Wage
- f. Deductions which may be made from Wages
- g. Maximum Amount of Deduction

Unit-III: The Factories Act, 1948

- a. Approval, Licensing and Registration of Factories
- b. Concept of “Factory”, “Manufacturing Process”, “Worker”, and “Occupier”
- c. General Duties of Occupier
- c. Measures to be taken in Factories for Health, Safety and Welfare of Workers
- d. Working Hours of Adults
- e. Employment of Young Person and Children
- f. Annual Leave with Wages
- g. Additional Provisions Regulating Employment of Women in Factory



Unit-IV: The Employee's Compensation Act, 1923

- a. Definition of Dependant, Workman, Partial Disablement and Total Disablement
 - b. Employer's Liability for Compensation
 - i. Scope of Arising out of and in the Course of Employment
 - ii. Doctrine of Notional Extension
 - iii. When Employer is not liable
 - c. Employer's Liability when Contract or is engaged
 - d. Amount of Compensation
 - e. Distribution of Compensation
 - f. Procedure in Proceedings before Commissioner
 - g. Appeals
- Retirement Benefits
- i. Employee's Provident fund and miscellaneous provisions Act, 1952
 - ii. Employees Pension Scheme, 1995 and Family Pension Scheme
 - iii. Social Security for the unorganised Sector

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

- Document Preparation for Claim of Beneficiary
- Judgment Analysis
- Interaction with Workmen
- Visit to Authorities

Suggested Readings:

1. Surya Narayan Misra, *An Introduction to Labour and Industrial Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, 1978
2. S.C. Srivastava, *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 6th Edn., 2012
3. Chaturvedi, *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency, 2004
4. S.C. Srivastava, *Commentaries on the Factories Act, 1948*, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi, 2002
5. H.L. Kumar, *Workmen's Compensation Act, 192*, Universal Law Publishing, 2009



Program: LL.B
Semester: VI
Subject: Legal Aid/ Moot Court Practice
Code: 24D.353

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

This paper has three components of 30 marks each and viva-voce for 10 marks

(A) Moot Court (30 marks): Every student is required to participate in at least three moot courts in the VI Semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on an assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy. Marks will be given on the basis of written submission and oral advocacy. Written submissions shall include brief summary of facts, issues involved, provisions of laws and arguments, citation, prayer, etc. Marks for oral advocacy may be awarded for communication skills, presentations, language, provisions of law; authorities quoted, court manners, etc. Written Memorials submitted by the students shall be kept by the College for Further Verification. The performance of student in the moot court shall be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College (ii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar; and (iii) the teacher concerned.

(B) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks):

Students are required to attend courts to observe at least one civil and one criminal case. They shall maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. The Court Observation Record submitted by the students should be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) External Examiner appointed by the University and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar. Court attendance shall be compulsory and details shall be recorded in a Page **65** of **70** Record Book kept therefor. This may be carried under the supervision of a teacher of the college. This scheme will carry 30 marks



Program: LL.B
Semester: VI
Subject: Law of Information Technology act
Code: 24D.354

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective:

- Critically evaluate ongoing developments in law relating to IT;
- Display an understanding of how these developments relate to one another;
- Examine areas of doctrinal and political debate surrounding rules and theories;
- Evaluate those rules and theories in terms of internal coherence and practical outcomes;
- Draw on the analysis and evaluation contained in primary and secondary sources.

Unit I Internet Governance & Data Protection and ePrivacy

- An Introduction to IT Law
- Digitisation and the Information Society
- Regulating the Digital Environment
- Net Neutrality
- Introduction to Data Protection
- The Application of the Data Protection Rules Online
- AdTech, Profiling and ePrivacy
- State Surveillance and Communications Interception

Unit II - Online Freedoms & Computer Crime

- Cyber Speech and Free Expression online
- Cyber-defamation
- Filtering, Ranking and Digital Speech Management
- Computer Misuse
- Criminal Speech in the Information Society
- Policing for the Future: Legal Challenges
-



Unit III– *Digital Culture and Intellectual Property Rights*

- Copyright in the Digital Environment
- Digital Creatives and Copyright Law
- Trade Marks and Domain Names

Unit IV– *Current Issues in the Digital Economy*

- The Emergent Legal Issues of the Sharing Economy
- Robotics, Risk and Ethics
- Regulating Decentralised Networks: Blockchain and Beyond

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities) 3 Hrs/Week

- Moot court

Suggested Readings:

Murray: Information Technology Law: Law and Society 4th ed (Oxford: OUP, 2019)
(Recommended for purchase).

Lloyd: Information Technology Law 8th ed (Oxford: OUP, 2017).

Lessig: Code and Other Laws of Cyberspace ver.2.0 (New York: Basic Books,2006).



Program: LL.B
Semester: VI
Subject: Law of Health and Medicine
Code: 24D.355

L	PSDA	C
4	2	5

Objective: This paper focuses on various aspects of health care law including the constitutional perspective, obligations and negligence of medical professionals and remedies available to consumers of health care.

Unit – I: Medicine and Healthcare

- a. Healthcare as an Issue at the National and International Level
- b. Constitutional Provisions
 - i. Right to Health as a Fundamental Right
 - ii. Remedies Available under the Indian Constitution
 - iii. Right to Health vis-à-vis the Right to Confidentiality
 - iv. Access to Medical Records

Unit – II: Professional Obligations of Doctors

- a. Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994
- b. Pre-Conception and Pre Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
- a. The International Code of Medical Ethics
- b. Indian Medicine Central Council Act, 1970
- c. Dentists Act, 1948
- d. The Homeopathy Central Council Act, 1973
- e. The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940

Unit – III: Medical Negligence

- a. Ingredients
- b. Role of Consent in Medical Practice
- c. Error of Judgment and Gross Negligence
- d. Wrongful Diagnosis and Negligent Diagnosis



Unit – IV: Remedies for Medical Negligence

- a. Law of Torts
- b. Law of Crimes
- c. Consumer Protection Law

PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Anoop K. Kaushal – Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies, Universal Publishing House, 2nd Edition, 2004*
- 2. Dr. Jagdish Singh – Medical negligence Compensation, Bharat Law House, 3rd Edition, 2007*
- 3. P K. Dutta – Drug Control, Eastern Law House, 3rd Edition, 1997.*